

ITEM	PRICE (EUR), internal University of Helsinki			PRICE (EUR) external, VAT 0%		
	1-10 samples	11-30 samples	31 or more	1-10 samples	11-30 samples	31 or more
IRMS ANALYSES*						
<i>Combustible solids, organics (e.g. plants, fungi, animal tissue, natural fibres), phosphates</i>						
δ18O analysis	130	29	16	195	45	25
δ13C analysis	50	17	11	115	35	20
δ15N analysis	50	17	11	115	35	20
δ13C and δ15N for low C/N ratio materials (e.g. collagen, keratin, muscle)	55	18	13	125	40	23
<i>Difficult matrices 1 (oils, fats)</i>						
δ13C analysis	60	19	13	135	40	24
<i>Difficult matrices 2 (mineral ash rich; e.g. soil, sediment, food crusts)</i>						
δ13C analysis	70	24	16	160	50	29
δ15N analysis	70	24	16	160	50	29
<i>Calcium carbonate and skeletal carbonate</i>						
δ18O analysis	90	35	21	205	75	50
δ13C analysis	90	35	21	205	75	50
δ13C and δ18O analysis	95	35	22	220	80	55
<i>Gaseous CO₂</i>						
δ18O analysis	85	28	19	195	65	45
δ13C analysis	85	28	19	195	65	45
δ13C and δ18O analysis	90	29	20	210	70	50
EXTRACTIONS*						
<i>Collagen extraction from skeletal materials</i>						
Ag ₃ PO ₄ extraction from dental enamel for δ18O analysis	60	29	145	80		
Ag ₃ PO ₄ extraction from dentine and bone for δ18O analysis	60	35	160	95		
Pretreatment for skeletal material carbonate analysis	75	45	200	120		
<i>Cellulose extraction; per hour</i>						
e.g. batch of 1-40 samples ca. 250 / 670 € (int./ext)	35	19	90	55		
25			70			
ADDITIONAL SERVICES						
<i>Drill sampling</i>	8			23		
<i>Analytical weighing, homogenized dry solids</i>	4			10		
<i>Analytical weighing, difficult (e.g. viscous, sticky, static materials)</i>	5			13		
<i>Analytical weighing; very difficult (e.g. hair and other very difficult materials)</i>	12			35		
<i>Powdering/milling</i>	9			25		
<i>Cryo-milling</i>	12			35		
<i>Drying</i>	3			6		
<i>Freeze-drying</i>	7			17		
<i>Custom treatment per hour (+ materials)</i>	25			70		
<i>Technical advisory per hour</i>	25			70		
<i>Scientific advisory per hour</i>	45			125		

*NOTE: Minimum concentrations and weights apply. Prices do not include weighing into analysis.